

FORUM: Security Council

QUESTION OF: Situation in Myanmar

MAIN SUBMITTED BY: Japan

CO-SUBMITTED BY: Sri Lanka, United Kingdom, Ghana

THE SECURITY COUNCIL,

Reaffirming that over 800 people have died with countless more being injured,

Acknowledging the citizens of Myanmar's desires to have the parliament back,

Fully aware of the authoritarian rule of the General that has lasted for almost a year,

Realizing that curfews and internet blackout laws violets UN's humanitarian values,

Noting with concern the exacerbation of the existing humanitarian situation and the negative impact on the human rights situation in Myanmar, including access to education, following the global coronavirus disease (COVID-19) pandemic, and the declaration of the state of emergency on 1 February 2021, and stressing that measures to address the COVID-19 pandemic must be targeted, necessary, transparent, non-discriminatory, time-bound, proportionate and in accordance with obligations under applicable international human rights law,

Noting with concern that Myanmar's COVID strategy was stalled due to the lack of facilities targeted by military, lack of the partners involvement, testing capacity, and doctors who needed to hide from the arrest and attack of military,

Expressing deep concern about the security challenge for International Non-Government Organizations (INGOs) and Humanitarian agencies to offer help in Myanmar, including experienced staff arrest, interrogations, and property damage,

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1. Calls upon nations to restrict the military forces of Myanmar through ways such ways but not limited to:
 - a. strongly condemning other nations to impose sanctions such as but not limited to:
 - b. requesting UN Peacekeeping forces to protect the citizens of Myanmar;

MAIN SUBMITTED BY: Sri Lanka

2. Calls for UN nations to sustain close relationship and cooperate with anti-coup citizens in such ways but not limited to:
 - a. maintaining close and regular communication with EAOs (Ethnic Armed Organizations),

- b. providing army forces in need of protecting the anti-coup citizens;

MAIN SUBMITTED BY: Japan

- 3. Designates the Ministry of Education of Myanmar to globalize their education in such ways but not limited to:
 - a. establishment of international schools to introduce information that may be restricted in Myanmar,
 - b. allow online learning to have easy access to global information;

MAIN SUBMITTED BY: Japan

- 4. Condemns UN countries to pressure General Min Aung Hlaing to weaken his authoritarian rule through ways such ways but not limited to:
 - a. bringing attention to the media through:
 - i. journalism,
 - ii. campaign,
 - iii. press Conferences from world leaders,
 - b. increasing the attention in social media to target the youth using:
 - i. Instagram,
 - ii. Facebook,
 - iii. Twitter,
 - c. questioning Myanmar's repeated violation of human rights, which goes against the UN's principle;

MAIN SUBMITTED BY: Sri Lanka

- 5. Ensures that the humanitarian aid from donors and international humanitarian organizations is reaching those in need, rather than military by such ways but not limited to:
 - a. keeping close cooperation with the Independent Mechanism established by Human Right Council and other mechanisms in Myanmar,
 - b. supporting and working with the local community-based organizations (CBOs) and civil society organizations (CSOs) that can provide aid directly to the communities they serve, democratic forces, the temporary NUG and the legitimate representative of Myanmar;

MAIN SUBMITTED BY: Sri Lanka

- 6. Proclaims the COVID-19 Task Force to cope with the spread of COVID-19 for those who are victims of coup d'état in such ways but not limited to:
 - a. providing technical support including access to COVID-19 pandemic or diseases-related information and health-care services,
 - b. allowing financial assistance for facilities and daily necessities,
 - c. supporting humanitarian aid including, Personal Protective Equipment (PPEs), medical supplies, vaccines, and other appropriate donations from the international community;

MAIN SUBMITTED BY: Sri Lanka

7. Endorses efforts to alleviate the food insecurity in Myanmar in such ways but not limited to:
- a. encouraging member states' charity organizations to be active in Myanmar to provide food,
 - b. providing funding for charities currently active in Myanmar that supplies foods for Myanmar people,
 - c. donating mechanized harvesting services to reduce the risk of post-harvest losses;

MAIN SUBMITTED BY: Japan

8. Recommends the Myanmar government to gather citizen's voices in such ways but not limited to:
- a. create a referendum,
 - b. encourage the NGOs in Myanmar to reach out and collect opinions through ways such as but not limited to,
 - i. survey,
 - ii. forum,
 - iii. internet platform;

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9. Encourages other nations to increase the acceptance rate of refugees from Myanmar in such ways but not limited to:
- a. setting a conference for UN countries to display the benefits of welcoming the refugees,
 - b. creating shelters for refugees in neighboring nations.